

## Übersetzungsfunktionen:

### Anweisungen:

$\text{code } e; \rho = \text{code}_R e \rho$   
 $\text{pop}$

$\text{code } (s \text{ } ss) \rho = \text{code } s \rho$   
 $\text{code } ss \rho$

$\text{code } \varepsilon \rho = // \text{ leere Folge von Befehlen}$

$\text{code } (\text{if } (e) s) \rho = \text{code}_R e \rho$   
 $\text{jumpz A}$   
 $\text{code } s \rho$

A: ...

$\text{code } (\text{if } (e) s_1 \text{ else } s_2) \rho = \text{code}_R e \rho$   
 $\text{jumpz A}$   
 $\text{code } s_1 \rho$   
 $\text{jump B}$

A:  $\text{code } s_2 \rho$

B: ...

$\text{code } (\text{while } (e) s) \rho =$   
 A:  $\text{code}_R e \rho$   
 $\text{jumpz B}$   
 $\text{code } s \rho$   
 $\text{jump A}$

B: ...

$\text{code } (\text{for } (e_1; e_2; e_3) s) \rho = \text{code}_R e_1$   
 $\text{pop}$   
 A:  $\text{code}_R e_2 \rho$   
 $\text{jumpz B}$   
 $\text{code } s \rho$   
 $\text{code}_R e_3 \rho$   
 $\text{pop}$   
 $\text{jump A}$

B: ...

$\text{code } s \rho = \text{code}_R e \rho$      $C_0: \text{code } ss_0 \rho$     B:  $\text{jump } C_0$   
 $\text{check } 0 \ k \ B$      $\text{jump D}$     ...  
 ...    ...     $\text{jump } C_k$   
 $C_k: \text{code } ss_k \rho$     D: ...  
 $\text{jump D}$

wenn  $s =$     **switch** ( $e$ ) {  
           **case** 0:  $ss_0$  **break**;  
           **case** 1:  $ss_1$  **break**;  
           :  
           **case**  $k - 1$ :  $ss_{k-1}$  **break**;  
           **default**:  $ss_k$   
       }

wobei  $\text{check } 0 \ k \ B =$

|         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|
| dup     | dup     | jumpi B |
| loadc 0 | loadc k | A: pop  |
| geq     | leq     | loadc k |
| jumpz A | jumpz A | jumpi B |

**Ausdrücke:**

$\text{code}_L (e_1[e_2]) \rho =$

|                          |                          |                             |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $\text{code}_R e_1 \rho$ | $\text{code}_R e_2 \rho$ |                             |
|                          | loadc $ t $              |                             |
|                          | mul                      |                             |
|                          | add                      | sofern $e_1$ Typ $t []$ hat |

$\text{code}_L (e.a) \rho =$

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| $\text{code}_L e \rho$ |  |
| loadc $(\rho a)$       |  |
| add                    |  |

$\text{code}_L (*e) \rho = \text{code}_R e \rho$

$\text{code}_L x \rho = \text{loadc } (\rho x)$

$\text{code}_R (\&e) \rho = \text{code}_L e \rho$

$\text{code}_R (\text{malloc}(e)) \rho =$

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| $\text{code}_R e \rho$ | new |
|------------------------|-----|

$\text{code}_R e \rho = \text{code}_L e \rho$  falls  $e$  ein Feld ist

$\text{code}_R (e_1 \square e_2) \rho =$

|                          |                          |                                     |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| $\text{code}_R e_1 \rho$ | $\text{code}_R e_2 \rho$ |                                     |
|                          | op                       | op Befehl zu Operator ' $\square$ ' |
| $\text{code}_R q \rho$   | loadc q                  | q Konstante                         |

$\text{code}_R (e_1 = e_2) \rho =$

|                          |       |
|--------------------------|-------|
| $\text{code}_R e_2 \rho$ |       |
| $\text{code}_L e_1 \rho$ | store |

$\text{code}_R e \rho =$

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| $\text{code}_L e \rho$ |       |
| load                   | sonst |

**Funktionen:**

$\text{code}_R g(e_1, \dots, e_n) \rho =$

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| mark                     |  |
| $\text{code}_R e_1 \rho$ |  |
| ...                      |  |
| $\text{code}_R e_n \rho$ |  |
| $\text{code}_R g \rho$   |  |
| call m                   |  |

wobei m der Platz für die aktuellen Parameter ist.

$\text{code}_R f \rho = \text{loadc } (\rho f)$        $f$  ein Funktions-Name  
 $\text{code}_R (*e) \rho = \text{code}_R e \rho$        $e$  ein Funktions-Zeiger  
 $\text{code}_R e \rho = \text{code}_L e \rho$   
                                   $\text{move } k$        $e$  eine Struktur der Größe  $k$

$\text{code } t f (\text{specs})\{V\_defs \ ss\} \rho =$   
                                   $\_f :$   $\text{enter } q$       // *setzen des EP*  
                                   $\text{alloc } k$       // *Anlegen der lokalen Variablen*  
                                   $\text{code } ss \rho_f$   
                                   $\text{return}$       // *Verlassen der Funktion*

$\text{code}_L x \rho = \begin{cases} \text{loadc } j & \text{tag} = G \\ \text{loadrc } j & \text{tag} = L \end{cases}$

$\text{code return } e; \rho = \text{code}_R e \rho$   
                                   $\text{storer } -3$   
                                   $\text{return}$

**Ganze Programme:**

$\text{code } p \emptyset =$        $\text{enter } (k + 6)$   
                                   $\text{alloc } (k + 1)$   
                                   $\text{mark}$   
                                   $\text{loadc } \_main$   
                                   $\text{call } 0$   
                                   $\text{pop}$   
                                   $\text{halt}$   
                                   $\_f_1 :$   $\text{code } F\_def_1 \rho$   
                                   $\vdots$   
                                   $\_f_n :$   $\text{code } F\_def_n \rho$

wobei  $p \equiv V\_defs \ F\_def_1 \dots F\_def_n$   
 $\emptyset \hat{=} \text{leere Adress-Umgebung;}$   
 $\rho \hat{=} \text{globale Adress-Umgebung;}$   
 $k \hat{=} \text{Platz für globale Variablen}$