

# Compiler Construction

## *Exercise Sheet 8*

*Deadline: 18. June 2008, at the lecture, in room 02.07.053, or by e-mail.*

Exercise 1: LR(0) grammars

6 Points

Show which of the following grammars are LR(0).

a)  $S \rightarrow A$   
 $A \rightarrow A; A \mid B$   
 $B \rightarrow x$

b)  $S \rightarrow A$   
 $A \rightarrow B; A \mid B$   
 $B \rightarrow x$

c)  $S \rightarrow A$   
 $A \rightarrow xB$   
 $B \rightarrow y \mid ; A$

Exercise 2: LR(k) grammars

4 Points

Show which of the following grammars are LR(k).

a)  $S \rightarrow C$   
 $C \rightarrow a A d \mid a B c \mid b A c \mid b B d$   
 $A \rightarrow e A \mid e$   
 $B \rightarrow e B \mid e$

b)  $S \rightarrow A b \mid B c$   
 $A \rightarrow A a \mid d$   
 $B \rightarrow B a \mid d$

Exercise 3: LR(0) parsing

10 Points

Consider the grammar  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$  with productions  $P =$

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow A A \\ A &\rightarrow a A \mid b \end{aligned}$$

- a) Construct the Shift-Reduce-Parser  $M_G^{(1)}$ .
- b) Construct the LR(0) automaton.
- c) Construct the LR(0) parser.

Exercise 4: SLR

6 Points

Show if the following grammar is SLR(1).

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow A B \\ A &\rightarrow A a A b \mid a \\ B &\rightarrow B b B a \mid b \end{aligned}$$

Exercise 5: LALR, SLR

6 Points

Show that the following grammar is LALR(1), but not SLR(1).

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow A a \mid b A c \mid d c \mid b d a \\ A &\rightarrow d \end{aligned}$$